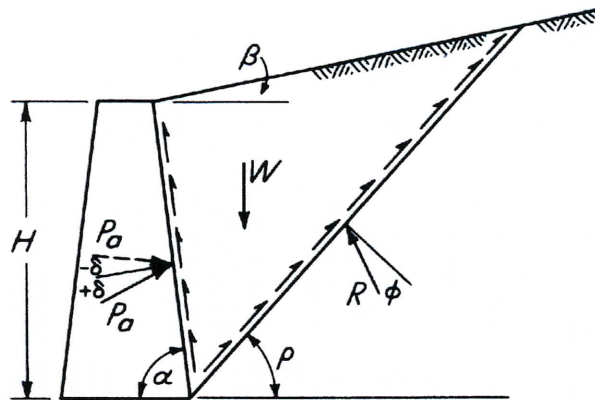


## Coulomb Active and Passive Earth Pressure Coefficient Tables

Coulomb Active Earth Pressure Coefficient Equation:

$$K_a = \frac{\sin^2 (\alpha + \phi)}{\sin^2 \alpha \sin (\alpha - \delta) \left[ 1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin (\phi + \delta) \sin (\phi - \beta)}{\sin (\alpha - \delta) \sin (\alpha + \beta)}} \right]^2}$$

Coulomb Active Earth Pressure Figure Defining Terms:



Note: Beta (the slope angle is shown positive, it can also be negative (i.e. a falling slope), the angle  $\rho$  is equal to  $45 + \phi/2$

Coulomb Active Earth Pressure Coefficient Table,  $K_a$  :

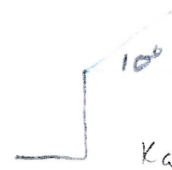
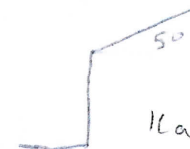
| ALPHA = 90. |        | BETA = 0. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| $\delta$    | $\phi$ | 26        | 28    | 30    | 32    | 34    | 36    | 38    | 40    |
| 0           |        | 0.390     | 0.361 | 0.333 | 0.307 | 0.283 | 0.260 | 0.238 | 0.217 |
| 16          |        | 0.349     | 0.324 | 0.300 | 0.278 | 0.257 | 0.237 | 0.218 | 0.201 |
| 17          |        | 0.348     | 0.323 | 0.299 | 0.277 | 0.256 | 0.237 | 0.218 | 0.200 |
| 20          |        | 0.345     | 0.320 | 0.297 | 0.276 | 0.255 | 0.235 | 0.217 | 0.199 |
| 22          |        | 0.343     | 0.319 | 0.296 | 0.275 | 0.254 | 0.235 | 0.217 | 0.199 |

| ALPHA = 90. |        | BETA = 5. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| $\delta$    | $\phi$ | 26        | 28    | 30    | 32    | 34    | 36    | 38    | 40    |
| 0           |        | 0.414     | 0.382 | 0.352 | 0.323 | 0.297 | 0.272 | 0.249 | 0.227 |
| 16          |        | 0.373     | 0.345 | 0.319 | 0.295 | 0.272 | 0.250 | 0.229 | 0.210 |
| 17          |        | 0.372     | 0.344 | 0.318 | 0.294 | 0.271 | 0.249 | 0.229 | 0.210 |
| 20          |        | 0.370     | 0.342 | 0.316 | 0.292 | 0.270 | 0.248 | 0.228 | 0.209 |
| 22          |        | 0.369     | 0.341 | 0.316 | 0.292 | 0.269 | 0.248 | 0.228 | 0.209 |

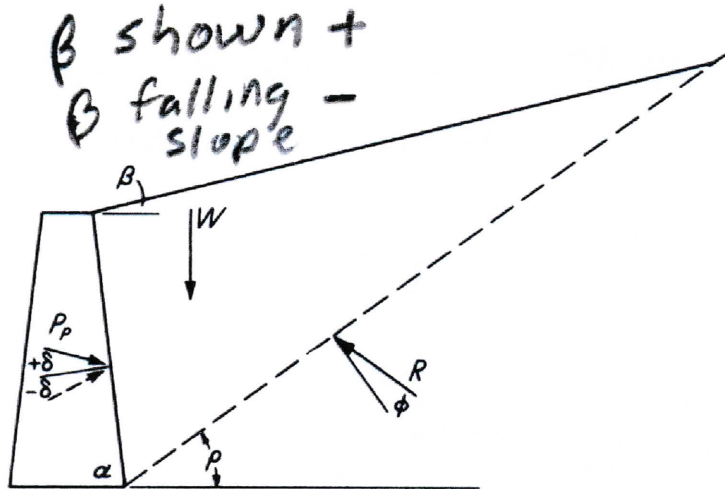
| ALPHA = 90. |        | BETA = 10. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------|--------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| $\delta$    | $\phi$ | 26         | 28    | 30    | 32    | 34    | 36    | 38    | 40    |
| 0           |        | 0.443      | 0.407 | 0.374 | 0.343 | 0.314 | 0.286 | 0.261 | 0.238 |
| 16          |        | 0.404      | 0.372 | 0.342 | 0.315 | 0.289 | 0.265 | 0.242 | 0.221 |
| 17          |        | 0.404      | 0.371 | 0.342 | 0.314 | 0.288 | 0.264 | 0.242 | 0.221 |
| 20          |        | 0.402      | 0.370 | 0.340 | 0.313 | 0.287 | 0.263 | 0.241 | 0.220 |
| 22          |        | 0.401      | 0.369 | 0.340 | 0.312 | 0.287 | 0.263 | 0.241 | 0.220 |



### Coulomb Passive Earth Pressure Coefficient Equation:

$$K_p = \frac{\sin^2 (\alpha - \phi)}{\sin^2 \alpha \sin (\alpha + \delta) \left[ 1 - \sqrt{\frac{\sin (\phi + \delta) \sin (\phi + \beta)}{\sin (\alpha + \delta) \sin (\alpha + \beta)}} \right]^2}$$

### Coulomb Passive Earth Pressure Figure Defining Terms:



Note: Beta (the slope angle is shown positive, it can also be negative (i.e. a falling slope), the angle  $\rho$  is equal to  $45 - \phi/2$

### Coulomb Passive Earth Pressure Coefficient Table, $K_p$ :

| ALPHA = 90. |             | BETA = 0. |       |       |       |       |        |        |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| $\delta$    | $\phi = 26$ | 28        | 30    | 32    | 34    | 36    | 38     | 40     |
| 0           | 2.561       | 2.770     | 3.000 | 3.255 | 3.537 | 3.852 | 4.204  | 4.599  |
| 16          | 4.195       | 4.652     | 5.174 | 5.775 | 6.469 | 7.279 | 8.230  | 9.356  |
| 17          | 4.346       | 4.830     | 5.385 | 6.025 | 6.767 | 7.636 | 8.662  | 9.882  |
| 20          | 4.857       | 5.436     | 6.105 | 6.886 | 7.804 | 8.892 | 10.194 | 11.771 |
| 22          | 5.253       | 5.910     | 6.675 | 7.574 | 8.641 | 9.919 | 11.466 | 13.364 |

| ALPHA = 90. |             | BETA = 5. |       |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| $\delta$    | $\phi = 26$ | 28        | 30    | 32     | 34     | 36     | 38     | 40     |
| 0           | 2.943       | 3.203     | 3.492 | 3.815  | 4.177  | 4.585  | 5.046  | 5.572  |
| 16          | 5.250       | 5.878     | 6.609 | 7.464  | 8.474  | 9.678  | 11.128 | 12.894 |
| 17          | 5.475       | 6.146     | 6.929 | 7.850  | 8.942  | 10.251 | 11.836 | 13.781 |
| 20          | 6.249       | 7.074     | 8.049 | 9.212  | 10.613 | 12.321 | 14.433 | 17.083 |
| 22          | 6.864       | 7.820     | 8.960 | 10.334 | 12.011 | 14.083 | 16.685 | 20.011 |

| ALPHA = 90. |             | BETA = 10. |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|-------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| $\delta$    | $\phi = 26$ | 28         | 30     | 32     | 34     | 36     | 38     | 40     |
| 0           | 3.385       | 3.713      | 4.080  | 4.496  | 4.968  | 5.507  | 6.125  | 6.841  |
| 16          | 6.652       | 7.545      | 8.605  | 9.876  | 11.417 | 13.309 | 15.665 | 18.647 |
| 17          | 6.992       | 7.956      | 9.105  | 10.492 | 12.183 | 14.274 | 16.899 | 20.254 |
| 20          | 8.186       | 9.414      | 10.903 | 12.733 | 15.014 | 17.903 | 21.636 | 26.569 |
| 22          | 9.164       | 10.625     | 12.421 | 14.659 | 17.497 | 21.164 | 26.013 | 32.602 |