Coding for Office-Based OB/GYN Procedures



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ACOG Committee for Health Economics and Coding

"Coding for Office-Based OB/GYN Procedures"
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NO DISCLOSURES TO DECLARE

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Learning Objectives

- Participants will be should be able to:
 - List procedures commonly performed in the OB/GYN office and identify circumstances in which separate Evaluation and Management services can be billed in conjunction with these procedures
 - Distinguish common complications and variants of procedures that require special coding to accurately report the service

Learning Objectives

- Participants should be able to:
 - Predict circumstances in which third-party reimbursement for office procedures may be delayed and develop strategies to shorten the payment cycle
 - Design workflow processes to ensure that adequate information is collected/reported to facilitate proper billing for office-based procedures

THE BASICS OF OFFICE-BASED PROCEDURES

Office-Based Procedures

- More procedures are done in the office than have been done in the past...
 - Technology, techniques, and tools have improved, making office-based services possible
 - Benefits of office-based procedures
 - More convenient for the patient
 - More cost-effective for patient and third-party payer
 - More convenient for the provider
 - Theoretically, provides the opportunity for greater \$\$\$

Questions Produced by Office-Based Procedures

- Can I bill an Evaluation and Management (E/M) service on the same date that the procedure is performed?
- Can I bill for supplies? When? How do I decide?
- How do I deal with special circumstances?
- Is it financially wise for me to provide this procedure in the office?

Patient/Financial Considerations

- Is it appropriate to provide this service in the office setting?
 - Is it medically safe to do so?
 - Will the patient tolerate the procedure in this setting?
- Is the reimbursement adequate to...
 - Cover the cost of supplies?
 - Justify the expenditure of physician time?

Patient/Financial Considerations

- Does the payer consider this procedure appropriate for the office setting?
 - Is special certification required in order to bill for a given procedure?
 - Is it on an "approved" office procedure list?

DEFINING THE PROCEDURES THAT CAN BE DONE IN THE OFFICE

It's All About Practice Expense

- Medicare Reimbursement (and that of many third-party payers) is based on Resource Based Relative Value System (RBRVS)
 - Work
 - Practice Expense
 - Non-facility
 - Facility
 - Malpractice Expense

Clarifying Practice Expense

- Services are reimbursed based on...
 - Physician Work (averages 48.3% of RVUs)
 - Time to perform service
 - Mental effort and judgment
 - Technical skill and effort
 - Psychological stress

Clarifying Practice Expense

- Services are reimbursed based on...
 - Malpractice Expense (averages 4.3% of total RVUs)
 - Calculated using
 - Liability premium data
 - Current Medicare payment data
 - Specialty specific information

Clarifying Practice Expense

- Services are reimbursed based on...
 - Practice Expense (averages 47.4% of RVUs)
 - Indirect costs
 - Administrative labor and office expenses
 - Direct costs (per code)
 - Clinical labor
 - Medical supplies
 - Procedure-specific equipment

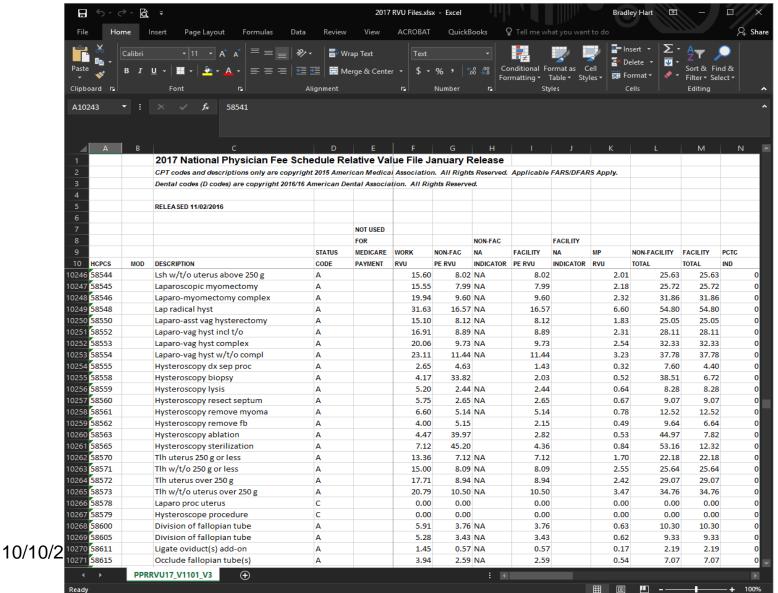
The Difference in Payment

RBRVS Category	Facility- Based	Non- Facility (Office)
Work	=	=
Practice Expense	<	>
Malpractice Expense	=	=

Why it matters

- RBRVS compensates providers for expense in delivering the service
 - Facility
 - The facility incurs most of the expense in delivering the service
 - The provider has relatively little expense
 - Non-Facility (Office)
 - The provider incurs all of the expense of delivering the service

Data from Medicare Web Site



Data from the 2017 ACOG Coding Manual

		Relative Value Units (RVUs)					
			Practice Expense			Total RVUs	
CPT Code	Desc.	Work	Non- Fac	Fac.	Malp.	Non- Fac	Fac.
49320	Diag Lap.	5.14	3.23	3.23	1.04	9.41	9.41
57452	Colposcopy	1.50	1.40	0.94	0.20	3.10	2.64
58100	Endo Bx	1.53	1.38	0.78	0.19	3.10	2.50
58150	Total Hyst.	17.31	9.04	9.04	2.66	29.01	29.01
58356	Endo Cryoablation	6.41	46.03	2.65	0.76	53.20	9.82
58555	Diag Hyst.	2.65	4.63	1.43	0.32	7.60	4.40

Payment for Endometrial Biopsy

Performed in Physician's office in Wyoming

	RVUs	GAF*	Total	
Work	1.53	1.000	1.5300	
Practice Expense	1.38	1.000	1.3800	
Malpractice	0.19	1.050	0.1995	
Total RVUs	3.10		3.1095	
Total RVUs x Conversion	\$111.60			

^{*} Geographic Adjustment Factor

Payment for Endometrial Biopsy

Performed in a setting outside of the Physician's office in Wyoming

	RVUs	GAF	Total	
Work	1.53	1.000	1.5300	
Practice Expense	0.78	1.000	0.7800	
Malpractice	0.19	1.050	0.1995	
Total RVUs	2.50		2.5005	
Total RVUs x Conversion fa	\$89.74			

A massive change in Medicare payment policy

		Relative Value Units					
2016			Practice Expense			Total RVUs	
CPT Code	Desc.	Work	Non- Fac	Fac.	Malp.	Non- Fac	Fac.
58558	Hysteroscopy w/biopsy	4.74	6.11	2.23	0.59	11.44	7.56
58563	Hysteroscopy ablation	6.16	40.12	2.78	0.73	47.01	9.67
2017			Practice Expense			Total RVUs	
CPT Code	Desc.	Work	Non- Fac	Fac.	Malp.	Non- Fac	Fac.
58558	Hysteroscopy w/biopsy	4.17	33.82	2.03	0.52	38.51	6.72
58563	Hysteroscopy ablation	4.47	39.97	2.82	0.53	44.97	7.82

Deciding if a Procedure Can Be Done in the Office Setting

- Review the RBRVS Data
 - Is there a variance in practice expense RVUs?
- Check with insurance company policy or handbook
- Determine if the procedure can be appropriately performed in the office setting

PROCEDURES AND SAME DAY E/M SERVICES

A commonly asked question...

 Can I bill for an evaluation and management service on the same day as an in-office procedure?

- The answer is...
 - It depends

- Visit must be above and beyond the usual pre- and post-procedure care
- Separately identifiable from the procedure
- Distinct diagnosis not required

- You generally report both services if:
 - Physician must address signs, symptoms, conditions before deciding to perform procedure, *OR*
 - Work was above and beyond normal pre/postprocedure work, OR

- Diagnosis for E/M and procedure are different, AND
- E/M service is supported by documentation in the medical record

- You generally report only the procedure if:
 - The decision for procedure was made at different encounter, OR
 - E/M service did not require significant history, exam, MDM, or time, OR
 - The E/M service is not supported by the medical record documentation

- Report visits only if:
 - Significant- Hx, PE, MDM, or time
 - Separately identifiable- Unrelated to usual care associated with procedure
- Apply 25 modifier to E/M service
- Advisable to clearly distinguish documentation in medical record

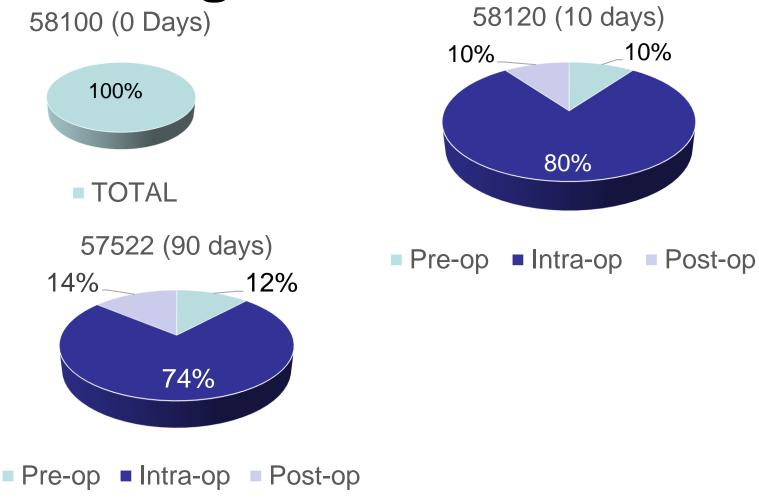
Payer's Response

- Medicare pays for both services if:
 - Reported with 25 modifier regardless of diagnosis
 - Distinct documentation in record
 - Clinical need for both services established

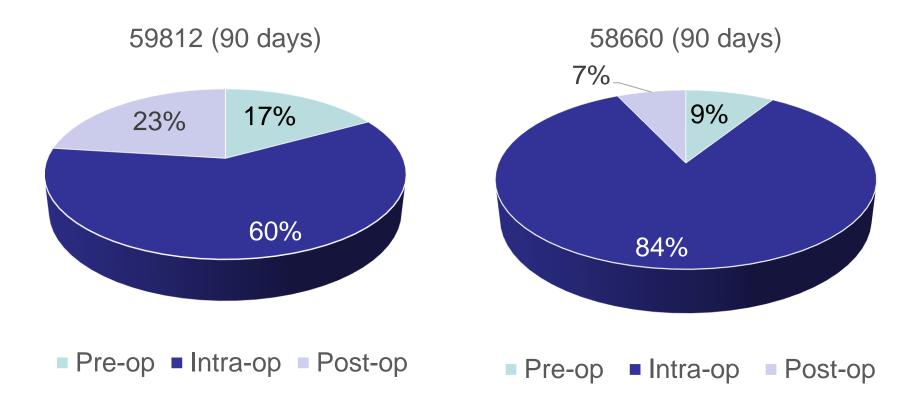
Payer's Response

- Other payers may:
 - Reimburse for both services
 - Require different diagnoses
 - Never pay for both services on same day
 - Require documentation prior to payment

Another way to think about surgical services



Another way to think about surgical services



So, what's included?

58100 Endometrial biopsy

- Proper positioning
- Catheterization or catheter insertion
- Injection of local anesthesia
- Insertion of speculum
- Visualization of cervix
- Application of tenaculum
- Endometrial sampling, any method
- Endocervical sampling
- Hemostasis

58120 D&C

- Proper positioning
- Placement of appropriate markings, packs or probes
- Catheterization or catheter insertion
- Examination under anesthesia
- Insertion of speculum
- Visualization of cervix
- Application of tenaculum
- Endocervical curettage
- Sound uterus for size
- Dilation of cervical canal
- Uterine curettage

How we know this...

ACOG OB/GYN
 Coding Manual:
 Components of
 Correct Procedural
 Coding



OB/GYN CODING MANUAL:Components of Correct Procedural Coding



Antoinette

- Antoinette, a 28-year-old established patient of Dr. Louis, was seen on 11/01/0X with complaints of vulvar pain and swelling occurring over the last 3 days. She denied discharge, bleeding, urgency, and frequency.
- After evaluation, Dr. Louis determined it was a Bartholin's gland abscess and recommended an I&D be performed the same day.
- Antoinette agreed and Dr. Louis performed the procedure.

Antoinette

 Office Procedure Note: On 11/01/0X, incision and drainage of a Bartholin's gland abscess was performed. An incision was made just inside the opening of the vagina through the mucosal surface into the cavity of the abscess. A small catheter was left in the cavity to facilitate drainage. She was instructed to return in one week.

Dr. Louis

Antoinette

21.	DIAGNO	SIS OR	NATU	RE O	F ILLNE	ESS OR	INJURY.	Rela	ate A-L to ser	vice line b	elow ((24E).		22.	RESUBI	MISSION			
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ICD-10 Codes ICD-10 Description

N75.1 Abscess of Bartholin's gland

<u>CPT Codes</u> <u>CPT Description</u>

9921X E/M service, office/outpatient, level unspecified Incision and drainage, Bartholin's gland abscess

Marie

- Marie, a 28-year-old established patient of Dr. King, was seen on 11/01/0X with a developing Bartholin's gland abscess.
- After evaluation, Dr. King prescribed p.o. antibiotics and hot baths q.i.d.
- Marie was instructed to return in 3 days for a probable I&D.

Marie

 On 11/04/0X, Marie returned after having followed Dr. King's instructions. Dr. King briefly examined Marie and decided to perform the procedure.

First Visit

Dr. King

Marie

		IAGNOSIS OR NATURE OF ILLNESS OR INJURY. Relate A-L to service line below (24E). 22. RESUBMISSION																	
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ICD-10 Codes ICD-10 Description

N75.1 Abscess of Bartholin's gland

CPT Codes CPT Description

9921X E/M service, office/outpatient, level unspecified

Second Visit

Dr. King

Marie

21.	DIAGNOS	IS OR NA	TURE	OF ILL	NESS OR	INJURY	. Rela	ate A-L to ser	vice line b	elow ((24E).		22.		MISSION	0510		
														CODE		ORIG I	REF. NO.	
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																NPI		

ICD-10 Codes ICD-10 Description

N75.1 Abscess of Bartholin's gland

CPT Codes CPT Description

Incision and drainage, Bartholin's gland abscess

- History:
 - CC: "Growths" on her vulva
 - HPI: Anna is a 22-year-old who has been seen on multiple occasions for perineal and vaginal condylomata. Today she comes in to see Dr. Vronsky with complaints of recurring external lesions and mild vaginal itching. She first noted symptoms about 2 weeks ago. She tried an OTC anti-fungal medication without relief.

- PMH: Previous perineal and vaginal condyloma
- SH: Sexually active and on oral contraceptives
- ROS: She denies urinary urgency, frequency, or burning. She denies pain on intercourse.
 Her last Pap smear was 8 months ago and normal. No vulvar rash, erythema, or ulcer.
 No other rashes or lesions.

- Physical Exam:
 - Const: BP: 120/78; Wt: 125 #; Ht: 65"
 - GU: several thickened areas of epithelium were noted on the vulva and perianal area
 - Urethra and meatus: no lesions
 - Vagina: normal appearance with small amount of thick, yellow discharge
 - Wet mount: negative

- Assessment: Condylomata
- Plan: The nature of the lesions and treatment plan were discussed with Anna. Because of her past history, a cervical colposcopy and vaginoscopy will be done today. The vulvar lesions will be treated today using topical TCA. She was counseled regarding STD's and the use of condoms. She should return to the office in 1 week for biopsy results.

 Office Procedural Note: Acetic acid (5% solution) is applied to the entire vagina. The cervix showed a thin rim of acetowhite epithelium around the ectocervical os as well as faint changes on the left vaginal sidewall. Both areas were injected with local anesthetic and biopsies were taken from the 12 o'clock position on the cervix as well as the vaginal side wall. Silver nitrate was used for hemostasis.

Office Procedural note (cont'd):

The vulvar lesions were treated using topical TCA. The patient tolerated both procedures well without complaints.

Dr. Vronsky

Anna

									RY. Relate A-L to service line below (24E).											
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A.	A63	3.0)		B.	N8	9.8		C.			D.								
E.					F.				G.			H.			23.	PRIOR A	UTHORIZ	ZATION	NUMBE	R
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						11	9	921X	25			AB			1	NPI				
								11	5	7421				Α			1	NPI		
								11	5	6501	51			Α			1	NPI		
								11	8	7210				В			1	NPI		

ICD-10 Codes	ICD-10 Description

Anogenital (venereal) warts A63.0

Other specified noninflammatory disorders of vagina (discharge) N89.8

|--|

E/M service, office/outpatient, level unspecified 9921X 57421

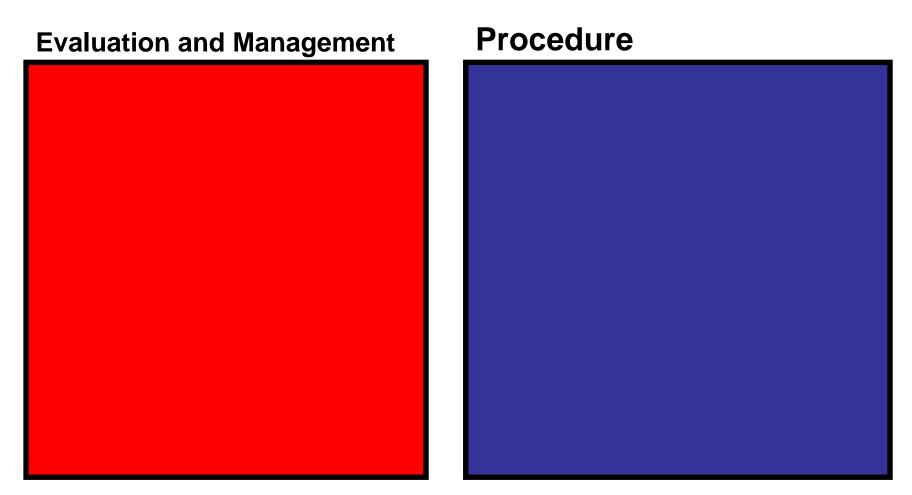
Colposcopy of entire vagina with bx

565010/10/2017 Destruction of Perfor (\$) per like and Procedures

Wet Mount 87210

WHAT LEVEL OF E/M SERVICE CAN BE BILLED?

Remember, there are two distinct services



Remember, there are two distinct services

Procedure Evaluation and Management Overlap is NOT acceptable!

Office or Other Outpatient Services

			Outpat		I VICES
New Patient	99201	99202	99203	99204	99205
			HISTORY		
СС	Required	Required	Required	Required	Required
	1-3 elements	1-3 elements	> 4 elements OR	> 4 elements OR	> 4 elements OR

> 3 chronic or

2-9 systems

1 element

Detailed

Detailed

Limited

Limited

Low

Low

TIME

30 min.

MEDICAL DECISION MAKING

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

5-7 systems

> 12 elements

Inactive conditions

HPI

ROS

PFSH

Level

1995

1997

Level

Risk

Level

Dx Mgmt Options

Data Reviewed

Face-to-face

N/A

N/A

PF

PF

1 System

Minimal

None

SF

Minimal

10 min.

Minimal or

1-5 elements

1 system

Expanded PF

2-4 systems

6-11 elements

Expanded PF

Minimal

None

SF

Minimal

20 min.

Minimal or

N/A

> 3 chronic or

10-14 systems

Comprehensive

Comprehensive

Comprehensive

3 elements

> 8 systems

Multiple

Moderate

Moderate

Moderate

45 min.

Inactive conditions

> 3 chronic or

10-14 systems

Comprehensive

Comprehensive

Comprehensive

3 elements

> 8 systems

Extensive

Extensive

High

High

60 min.

Inactive conditions

Office	e or C	otner	Outpat	ient Se	rvices
Established Pt.	99211	99212	99213	99214	99215
			HISTORY		
CC	N/A	Required	Required	Required	Required
	N/A	1-3 elements	1-3 elements OR	≥ 4 elements OR	≥ 4 elements OR

> 3 chronic or

Expanded PF

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

2-4 systems

6-11 elements

Expanded PF

MEDICAL DECISION MAKING

Limited

Limited

Low

Low

TIME

15 min.

1 system

N/A

Inactive conditions

HPI

ROS

PFSH

Level

1995

1997

Level

Risk

Level

Dx Mgmt Options

Data Reviewed

Face-to-face

N/A

5 min.

supervision

N/A

N/A

PF

PF

1 system

Minimal

None

SF

Minimal

10 min.

Minimal or

1-5 elements

> 3 chronic or

2-9 systems

5-7 systems

> 12 elements

1 element

Detailed

Detailed

Multiple

Moderate

Moderate

Moderate

25 min.

Inactive conditions

> 3 chronic or

10-14 systems

Comprehensive

Comprehensive

Comprehensive

2 elements

≥ 8 systems

Extensive

Extensive

High

High

40 min.

Inactive conditions

Typical Times for Outpatient E/M Services

Outpatient - New														
Codes	99201	99202	99203	99204	99205									
Times	10 min.	20 min.	30 min.	45 min.	60 min.									
		Outpatient -	Establish	ed										
Codes	99211	99212	99213	99214	99215									
Times	5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	25 min.	40 min.									
Outpatient - Consultations														
Codes	99241	99242	99243	99244	99245									
Times	15 min.	30 min.	40 min.	60 min.	80 min.									

BILLING FOR PROCEDURES NOT COMPLETED

53- Discontinued Procedure

- Terminated surgical or diagnostic procedure after anesthesia induction or surgical prep
- Physician decision due to:
 - Extenuating circumstances
 - Threat to well-being of patient
- Intent to provide way to seek partial payment for service/assure future payment

Payer's Response

Medicare:

- Recognizes modifier
- Reimbursement rate set at ~50% of usual allowance

Other Payers:

- Internal payment policy
- Documentation review

Rebecca

Surgeon: Dr. Danvers

Preop Dx: Postmenopausal bleeding

Postop Dx: Postmenopausal bleeding

Stenotic cervix

 Procedure: Attempted endometrial biopsy, discontinued after surgical prep

Rebecca

- Background: Rebecca is a 64-y-o established patient, not on HT, who presents with unexplained vaginal bleeding. She has had four recent episodes, one lasting for several days.
- After obtaining additional history and performing a limited examination, it was decided that an endometrial biopsy should be performed on the same day. Rebecca's questions were answered and a consent signed.

Rebecca

 Procedure Note: A small Pederson speculum was inserted and the cervix identified. No vaginal lesions were noted. The os was quite stenotic. Multiple attempts were made to insert the endometrial aspiration device. It was decided to schedule her for a D&C the next day.

Dr. Danvers

Rebecca

21.	1. DIAGNOSIS OR NATURE OF ILLNESS OR INJURY. Relate A-L to service line below (24E). 22. RESUBMISSION													ORIG REF. NO.					
															CODE		ORIG I	REF. NO	
A.	N95.	0		B.	N8	8.2		C.			D.								
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04	01	1X					11	5	8100	53			AB			1	NPI		
04	02	1X					22	5	8120				AB			1	NPI		

ICD-10	Codes	ICD-10	Description

N95.0 Postmenopausal bleeding

N88.2 Stricture and stenosis of cervix uteri

CPT Codes CPT Description

58100 Endometrial sampling (biopsy), w or w/o ECC, w/o cervical dilation, any

method (separate procedure)

9921X E/M service, established patient, level unspecified

581200/10/2017 **D & C** ACOG--Office-Based Procedures

Failed IUD Insertion

- Nicole, a 26 year-old G₀, desires the insertion of a Levonorgestrel-releasing IUD (Mirena®). After a number of attempts, Dr. Elmets determines that Nicole can not tolerate the procedure due to the discomfort she is reporting.
- After a brief discussion, Nicole states that she still wants the IUD. Dr. Elmets reschedules the procedure for 1 week later. Nicole will be provided Valium prior to the procedure.

Dr. Elmets

Nicole

	1. DIAGNOSIS OR NATURE OF ILLNESS OR INJURY. Relate A-L to service line below (24E). 22. RESUBMISSION																		
21.	DIAGNOS	IS OR NA	ATUR	E OF	ILLNE	SS OR	INJURY.	Rela	ite A-L to ser	vice line b	elow ((24E).		22.	RESUB	MISSION			
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I.				J.				K.			L.								
	A. DATE(S) OF SERVICE B. D. PROCEDURES, SERVICES, OR E. SUPPLIES													F.		G.	I.	J.	
From MM	DD	V V/	To		DD	V V	DOC	SUPPLIES (Explain Unusual Circumstances) DX POINTER						\$ CHARGES		DAYS/ UNITS	ID QUAL	RENDER PROVIDE	-
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ICD-10 Codes	ICD-10 Description
Z30.430	Encounter for insertion of intrauterine contraceptive device
Z53.09	Procedure and treatment not carried out because of other contraindication
CPT Codes	CPT Description
58300	Insertion of intrauterine device (UID)
J7298	Levonorgestrel-releasing IUD (Mirena®)

Dr. Elmets-2nd Visit

Nicole

21.	21. DIAGNOSIS OR NATURE OF ILLNESS OR INJURY. Relate A-L to service line below (24E).												22. RESUBMISSION CODE			ORIG REF. NO.		
A.	Z30.4	130	B.				C.			D.								
E.			F.				G.			H.			23.	PRIOR A	UTHORIZ	ZATION	NUMBEI	۲
I.			J.				K.			L.								
24.A. From MM	DATE(S) OF	SERVICE YY	To MM	DD	YY	B. POS	D. PROCEDURES,SERVICES,OF SUPPLIES (Explain Unusual Circumstanc CPT MODIFIE			ices)		E. DX POINTER	D,		G. DAYS/ UNITS	I. ID QUAL	J. RENDERING PROVIDER N°	
04	05	1X				11	5	8300				Α			1	NPI		
04	05	1X				11	J	7298				Α			1	NPI		

ICD-10 Codes ICD-10 Description

Z30.430 **Z53.09**

Encounter for insertion of intrauterine contraceptive device Procedure and treatment not carried out because of other contraindication

CPT Codes

CPT Description 58300 **J7298**

Insertion of intrauterine device (UID) Levonorgestrel-releasing IUD (Mirena®)

Notes on supplies with failed procedure

- Payers may object to paying for two IUDs
- Often, suppliers will replace materials that were part of a failed procedure, were damaged, contaminated, etc.
- If that is the case, then the supply should not be billed
 - The supply should not be billed if patient supplies the device

SUPPLIES AND OFFICE-BASED PROCEDURES

Supplies and Office-Based Procedures

- Per the CPT Code Book…
 - "Supplies and materials provided by the physician (eg, sterile trays/drugs), over and above those usually included with the procedure(s) rendered are reported separately. List drugs, trays, supplies, and materials provided. Identify as 99070 or specific supply code."

Supplies and Office-Based Procedures

- Supplies can't be billed if...
 - The supply is integral to the performance of a procedure
 - (e.g. sutures are needed to close surgical wounds)
 - The supply is used each time the procedure is performed

Supplies and Office-Based Procedures

- Supply should be billed if...
 - The supply is the centerpiece of the procedure
 - IUD
 - Diaphragm
 - Pessary
 - The provider incurs the expense of obtaining the supply

When supplies can't be separately billed

- Medicare and certain other payers consider supplies as valued into the procedure
- Newer codes have certain supplies valued into the RVUs for the code
- You may want to check with your specific payers for their rules on reimbursement for supplies, since payer rules vary

When supplies can't be separately billed

			Rela	tive Val	ue Units	(2017)	
				ctice ense		Total	RVUs
CPT Code	Desc.	Work	Non- Fac	Fac.	Malp.	Non- Fac	Fac.
57452	Colposcopy	1.50	1.40	0.94	0.20	3.10	2.64
58100	Endo Bx	1.53	1.38	0.78	0.19	3.10	2.50
58356	Endo Cryoablation	6.41	46.03	2.65	0.76	53.20	9.82
58555	Diag Hyst.	2.65	4.63	1.43	0.32	7.60	4.40

SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES— OFFICE-BASED PROCEDURES

Medicare Pessary Supply

- Medicare reimburses for pessary and associated services
- Payment made through Part B Carriers and reimbursed under the Physician Fee Schedule

Medicare Pessary Supply

- Two HCPCS codes:
 - A4561- Rubber pessary
 - A4562- Non-rubber
- Patients may take Rx to a Medicareenrolled pharmacy
 - Pharmacy will bill for pessary and physician will bill for services
- Contact local carrier for any specific reporting requirements

 Mrs. Graham, an 82-year-old established patient, sees Dr. Hearst in his office. She complains of "pressure down below" and problems with urination. Dr. Hearst takes a detailed history from Mrs. Graham.

- Dr. Hearst performed a pelvic exam and found complete uterovaginal prolapse. He discussed treatment options with Mrs. Graham and recommended insertion of a pessary.
- She is fitted with a donut silicone pessary.
 Vaginal antibiotic cream is placed in the vagina.

Dr. Hearst

Mrs. Graham

21.	DIAGNOSIS	S OR NA	ATURE O	F ILLNI	ESS OR	INJURY	. Rela	ate A-L to ser	vice line b	elow ((24E).			ESUBMIS ODE	SION	ORIG	REF. NO	
A.	N81.3	3	B.	R3	3.8		C.			D.								
E.			F.				G.			H.			23. PI	RIOR AU	THORIZA	TION NU	JMBER	
I.			J.				K.			L.								
24.A. From MM	DATE(S) OF DD	SERVICE YY	To MM	DD	YY	B. POS	SUPF (I	ROCEDURES,S PLIES Explain Unusual PT		nces)		E. DX POINTER	F. \$ CHAR	GES	G. DAYS/ UNITS	I. ID QUAL	J. RENDER PROVIDE	
		То					9	921X	25			AB	3	03	1	NPI		
						44	E	7460				ΛD	2	47	4	NPI		
						11	<u> </u>	7160				AB	2	17	I			
						11	Α	4562				AB	*		1	NPI		

ICD-10 Codes ICD-10 Description

N81.3 Complete uterovaginal prolapse R33.8

Other retention of urine

CPT Codes CPT Description

E/M service, established patient, level unspecified 9921X Fitting & insertion of pessary or other intravaginal support device 57160 Non-rubber pessary ACOG--Office-Based Procedures A4562 <u>1</u>0/10/2017

- Payment rates determined under local Medicare jurisdiction
- Using 2017 N.C. rates, Dr. Hearst would receive ~\$235.00 for this encounter.

- Mrs. Graham later returns to Dr. Hearst for removal, cleaning, and reinsertion of her pessary.
- Dr. Hearst reports only an E/M service.

- He cannot report 57160 a second time unless fitting a different pessary.
- Cannot report 57150 (irrigation of vagina and/or application of medicament for treatment of bacterial, parasitic or fungoid disease) unless condition documented

Dr. Hearst

Mrs. Graham

21.	DIAGNOSI	S OR NA	TURE	OF ILI	LNESS	3 OR I	NJURY.	Rela	te A-L to ser	vice line b	elow (24E).		22.	RESUBN	/IISSION			
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ICD-10 Codes ICD-10 Description

N81.3 Complete uterovaginal prolapse

<u>CPT Codes</u> <u>CPT Description</u>

9921X E/M service, established patient, level unspecified

52- Reduced Services

 Surgeon does not perform all components of CPT code, AND

 No CPT code to describe "reduced service"

Payer's Response

- Medicare:
 - Individual review
- Other Payers:
 - Individual review
 - May not utilize in determining reimbursement

Mimi

- Mimi, a 37-y-o G₃P₃, desires permanent sterilization. She had a left salpingectomy as a result of an ectopic pregnancy. After consultation with Dr. Puccini, Mimi elects to have a hysteroscopic approach which was scheduled for two weeks later.
- Following assessment of the uterine cavity and fallopian tubes, Dr. Puccini successfully places the micro-insert in the right tube.

Dr. Puccini



21.	DIAGNOSI	S OR NA	TURE	OF ILLI	NESS OR	INJURY	. Rela	ate A-L to ser	vice line b	elow ((24E).		22.	RESUBI CODE	MISSION	ORIG I	REF. NO.	
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						11	5	8565	52			Α			1	NPI		
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ICD-10 Codes

ICD-10 Description

Z30.2

Encounter for sterilization

CPT Codes

CPT Description

58565

Hysteroscopy, surgical; with bilateral fallopian tube cannulation to induce occlusion by placement of permanent implants

Tubal cannulation

			Rela	tive Val	ue Units	(2017)	
				ctice ense		Total	RVUs
CPT Code	Desc.	Work	Non- Fac	Fac.	Malp.	Non- Fac	Fac.
58565	Hyst, sterilization	7.12	45.20	4.36	0.84	53.16	12.32

- The device is not billed separately
- Need to confirm with the insurance company regarding their reimbursement

Sonohysterography

- Elizabeth is a 34 year-old G₀ established patient who seeks diagnosis for an inability to conceive for 5 years and abnormal uterine bleeding.
- Dr. Snowton decides to do a sonohysterogram in the office.

Dr. Snowton

Elizabeth

21.	DIAGNOSIS	S OR NA	TURE	OF	ILLNE	SS OR	INJURY	. Rela	ite A-L to ser	vice line b	elow ((24E).		22. RI	ESUBMIS	SION			
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							11	3	0340				Α						
							11	7	6831				Α			1	NPI		
							11	- /	003 I				A						
			•				11	0	921X				В			1	NPI		
							11	9	32 I A				D						

Z31.41 **Encounter for fertility testing**

Other specified abnormal uterine and vaginal bleeding

CPT Codes CPT Description

N93.8

58340 76831

9921X

10/10/2017

Catheterization and introduction of saline

Sonohysterogram

Office/outpatient service, established patient, unspecified level ACOG--Office-Based Procedures

Responding to the claim denial

- 9921x and 76831 were denied
 - No E/M on the same day as a procedure
 - Not certified by payer to perform this procedure
- Provider should ensure they are "allowed" to deliver the services that they provide.

Dr. Snowton

Elizabeth

21.	DIAGNOSIS	S OR NA	TURE	OF	ILLNE	SS OR	INJURY	. Rela	ite A-L to ser	vice line b	elow ((24E).		22. RI	ESUBMIS	SION			
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		То					11	5	8340				Α			1	NPI		
							11	7	6831				Α			1	NPI		
							11	Q	921X	25			В			1	NPI		
							11	9	JLIA	23			ם			I			

Z31.41 **Encounter for fertility testing**

Other specified abnormal uterine and vaginal bleeding

CPT Codes CPT Description

N93.8

76831

9921X

10/10/2017

Catheterization and introduction of saline 58340

Sonohysterogram

Office/outpatient service, established patient, unspecified level ACOG--Office-Based Procedures

Cordelia

- Cordelia, age 36, is sent by her family physician, Dr. Regan, to Dr. Lear, a gyn, because of an abnormal Pap smear indicating low grade squamous intraepithelial lesion (LGSIL).
- At the initial encounter, Dr. Lear took an appropriate history, performed a relevant exam, and performed a colposcopy with biopsy and ECC.

Cordelia

- Biopsy results revealed CIN III that was treated with loop electrode conization at a subsequent visit.
- Cordelia was scheduled for repeat Pap smears with Dr. Lear at appropriate intervals. All Pap smears were normal.
- She sees Dr. Regan 3 months after the last follow-up Pap smear for her scheduled well-woman exam.

Initial visit

Dr. Lear

Cordelia

													_					
21.	DIAGNOSIS	OR NA	TURE O	F ILLNE	ESS OR	INJURY	. Rela	ite A-L to sei	rvice line b	elow ((24E).		22.	RESUBN	MISSION			
											,			CODE		ORIG	REF. NO	
A.	R87.6	12	B.				C.			D.								
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						11	9	3 24A	23			Α						
						11	5	7454				Λ			1	NPI		
						II	3	7434				Α						

ICD-10 Codes ICD-10 Description

R87.612 Low grade squamous intraepithelial lesion on cytologic smear of cervix (LGSIL)

CPT Codes CPT Description

9924X Outpatient consultation, level undetermined Colposcopy of cervix/upper/adjacent

Second visit

Dr. Lear

Cordelia

21.	DIAGNOSI	S OR NA	TURE C	F ILLNI	ESS OR	INJURY.	Rela	ate A-L to ser	vice line b	elow ((24E).		22.	RESUBN CODE	MISSION	ORIG I	REF. NO	_
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						11	5	7522				Α			1	NPI		
																NPI		

ICD-10 Codes ICD-10 Description

D06.1 Carcinoma in situ of exocervix

<u>CPT Codes</u> <u>CPT Description</u>

57522 Conization of the cervix, with/without fulguration, w/ or w/o D and C, w/ or w/o repair, loop electrode excision

First Follow-up Visit Dr. Lear Cordelia

21.	DIAGNOSI	S OR NA	TURE	OF	ILLNE	SS OR	INJURY.	Rela	ate A-L to ser	vice line b	elow ((24E).		22.	RESUBI CODE	MISSION	ORIG I	REF. NO	
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I.				J.				K.			L.								
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							11	9	921X				Α			1	NPI		
																	NPI		

ICD-10 Codes ICD-10 Description

D06.1 Carcinoma in situ of exocervix

CPT Codes CPT Description

9921X Established outpatient E/M service, level undetermined

Second Follow-up Visit Dr. Lear Cordelia

21. I	21. DIAGNOSIS OR NATURE OF ILLNESS OR INJURY. Relate A-L to service line below (24E).												22.		MISSION			
													CODE			ORIG REF. NO.		
A.	Z01. 4	12	B.				C.			D.								
E.	F.							G.		H.	H.		23. PRIOR A		AUTHORIZATION		NUMBER	
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						11	9	921X				Α			1	NPI		
																NPI		

ICD-10 Codes ICD-10 Description

Z01.42 Encounter for cervical smear to confirm findings of recent normal smear

following initial abnormal smear

CPT Codes CPT Description

9921X Established outpatient E/M service

Pap Smear Follow-up

- Z01.42 Encounter for cervical smear to confirm findings of recent normal smear following initial abnormal smear
- Used to identify normal Pap smears during the surveillance period following an abnormal Pap
- Not used once the typical surveillance (f/up) is completed

Scheduled Preventive Exam Dr. Regan Cordelia

21. [21. DIAGNOSIS OR NATURE OF ILLNESS OR INJURY. Relate A-L to service line below (24E).													22. RESUBMISSION					
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Α.	Z 01.4	ŀ19	В	Z 8	7.41	0	C.			D.									
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						11	9	9395				AB			1	NPI			
																NPI			

ICD-10 Codes ICD-10 Description

Z01.419 Z87.410 Encounter for gyn examination (general) (routine) w/o abnormal findings Personal history of cervical dysplasia

<u>CPT Codes</u> <u>CPT Description</u>

99395

Preventive medicine service, 18-39 years old

Why not **Q0091?**

- Q0091 Screening Papanicolaou smear; obtaining, preparing and conveyance of cervical or vaginal smear to laboratory
- It is a Medicare-specific code
 - Created because other "annual" exam components are not separately billable
- Some payers may recognize this code
 - Ensure that you have written instruction from the payer, indicating that they recognize/accept this code
 - Even Medicare only recognizes it for screening—not a diagnostic pap smear

PREPARATION FOR OFFICE-BASED PROCEDURE BILLING

Preparation Steps

- Confirm that the payer will reimburse for the procedure done in the office setting
 - Discuss with provider rep.
 - Check provider/payer contract for reimbursable services
 - Check payer website
- Ensure that reimbursement will be sufficient to cover the cost of delivering the service
 - Are supplies separately billable?
 - Can reimbursement level be negotiated?

Other Preparation Steps

- Ensure that documentation is in order
 - Particularly important with E/M and procedure billed on the same day
 - Ensure that the documentation is of sufficient detail to justify the procedure billing
- Ensure that billable services are not missed
 - Either procedure or E/M

Questions?



Contact Information

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Email: bhart@rmaci.com

Web Site: www.obgyncoding.com

LinkedIn: http://www.linkedin.com/in/bchart

ACOG's Health Economics Department Coding Web Page:

www.acog.org/About-ACOG/ACOG-Departments/Coding

MEDICARE CONVERSION FACTOR

- The current conversion factor is set at \$35.8887.
- Annually ACOG's Coding Department assembles the latest Medicare updates for the current year of codes normally used by OB-GYNs. This information is found on the ACOG Coding page as RVU Charts and Payment Indicators. These charts include, the relative value units (RVUs), the list of payment indicators (eg, will Medicare reimburse for cosurgeons or assistant surgeons, will Medicare adjust payment for multiple or bilateral procedures), and payment policies.

CCI EDITS

- Correct Coding Initiative (CCI) edits are available on the ACOG website for members. The CCI lists pairs of CPT codes or "edits" that Medicare considers bundled. These edits are updated quarterly.
- *ACOG members may access these charts from the ACOG website www.acog.org, click on "Practice Management." On the next page, click on "Coding" on the left side of the page.

ACOG Coding Resources

Use ACOG's coding reference materials to:

- Enhance coding knowledge in OB/GYN
- Appeal denied claims
- Develop internal coding policies
- Dispute insurance company policies
- OB/GYN CPT Coding Manual with USB Drive 2017
- ICD-10/CPT Quick Reference Coding Guide
- OB and GYN Quick Reference Guide with ICD-10-CM
- "New" OB and GYN Diagnostic Coding Tool
- "New" Diagnostic Coding in Obstetrics and Gynecology (available for free web download)

Order from www.sales.acog.org or call 1-800-762-2264.

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- <u>Each</u> registered participant <u>must</u> complete the online evaluation form at the end of each live event in order to access the CME or CEU forms. The registration link you received will be active for <u>5</u> business days in order for you to retrieve your CME or CEU certificates.
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- If you have other questions, please e-mail HealthEconomics@acog.org.

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