

SIAM Conference on Applied Mathematics Education
Teaching at Small Colleges: Challenges and Opportunities

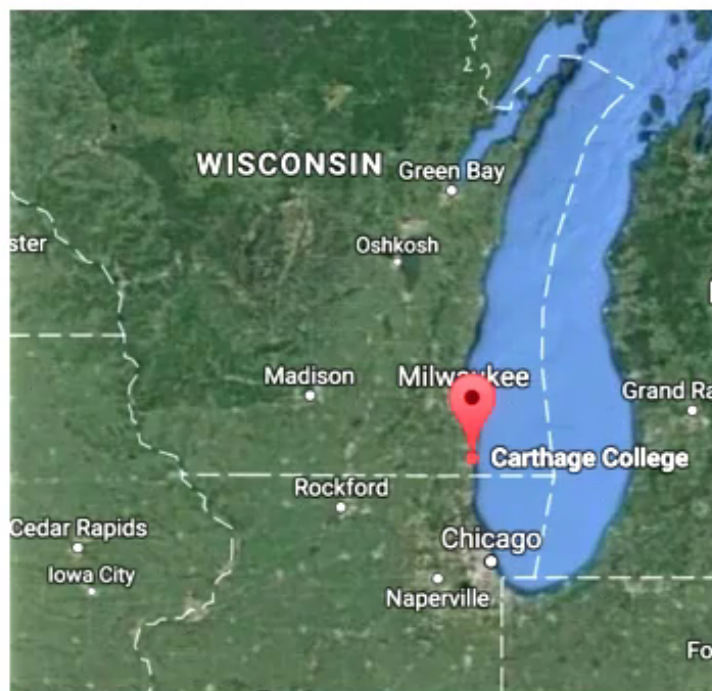
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Undergraduate Research as a Complement and Supplement to Coursework

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Setting: Carthage College

- ❖ Kenosha, WI
- ❖ about 2700 students
- ❖ graduates 20-30 math majors each year
- ❖ 8 tenure-track math faculty



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Math major requirements

BA in Mathematics

❖ Core courses:

- ❖ Calculus I & II
- ❖ Intro Computer Science
- ❖ Discrete Structures
- ❖ Linear Algebra
- ❖ Abstract Algebra
- ❖ Real Analysis
- ❖ Senior Thesis

❖ Three electives from:

- ❖ Modern Geometry
- ❖ Discrete Structures II
- ❖ Teaching Mathematics
- ❖ Abstract Algebra II
- ❖ Intro Topology
- ❖ Complex Variables
- ❖ Actuarial Science
- ❖ Theory of Statistics
- ❖ Differential Equations
- ❖ Multivariate Calculus
- ❖ Math for Scientists and Engineers

Irregular
scheduling

Compounding factors lead to gaps

- ❖ Student preparation
 - ❖ Many math majors take Calc 1 at Carthage
- ❖ No tracks / concentrations, few prerequisites
 - ❖ Wide open course selection process
- ❖ Small school
 - ❖ Small department
 - ❖ Limited course offerings
- ❖ Liberal arts
 - ❖ Significant general education requirements
 - ❖ Double-majors
 - ❖ Dual-degree program in engineering

Research opportunities

- ❖ Summer Undergraduate Research Experience (internal REU)
- ❖ Senior Thesis
 - ❖ required for all students
 - ❖ independent project
 - ❖ doesn't need to be "original"

Choosing research topics

- ❖ Default: choose topics that use students' strengths.
- ❖ Instead: focus on filling in missing pieces!
- ❖ Deciding what's "important"
 - ❖ student weaknesses
 - ❖ student maturity
 - ❖ student interests
 - ❖ career plans

Example 1: Actuarial models

- ❖ Senior thesis
- ❖ Interest in weather and actuarial science
- ❖ Supplement areas
 - ❖ Differential equations
 - ❖ Modeling
- ❖ Topic: geographic demographic shifts

Example 2: Engineering prep

- ❖ Senior thesis
- ❖ Pre-engineer (civil):
 - ❖ dual degree program: must condense required courses into three years
- ❖ Supplement areas
 - ❖ PDEs
 - ❖ Modeling
 - ❖ Computing & creating visualizations
- ❖ Topic: PDE model for bridge position due to loading

Example 3: Grad school prep

- ❖ Senior thesis
- ❖ Double-major in physics and math, interested in applied math grad school
- ❖ PDE experience from Math for Science and Engrs
- ❖ Interest in fluids but no background
- ❖ Topic: deriving model for and explicitly solving for velocity of 2D flow past a plate

Example 4: Complementing physics

- ❖ Senior thesis
- ❖ Double-major in physics and math
- ❖ Experience in Quantum Mechanics
- ❖ Physics thesis: Schrödinger eqn, numerical solutions to multiple-particle problem
- ❖ Topic: Schrödinger eqn
 - ❖ solving explicitly via separation and eigenfunctions
 - ❖ extending to higher dimensions
 - ❖ extending to other coordinate systems

Summary

- ❖ SLAC students may have gaps in knowledge.
- ❖ These gaps can be strategically filled using research projects.
- ❖ Coursework can be supplemented by choosing projects that require students to fill in the gaps.
- ❖ Non-math interests can be complemented using modeling, derivations, and other explorations.